- Medical Society of North Carolina. *Transactions of the Medical Society of the State of North Carolina, Forty-Sixth Annual Meeting*. Observer Printing and Publishing House: Charlotte, NC, 1899.
- Mercantile Association of the Carolinas. *Reference Book of the Mercantile Association of the Carolinas*, 1893.
- Mixon, Gregory. *The Atlanta Riot: Race, Class, and Violence in a New South City*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2005.
- Murray, Percy E. *History of the North Carolina Teacher's Association*. Washington, D.C.: National Education Association, [1984].
- Nash, June. "The Cost of Violence." Journal of Black Studies (1973).
- Noble, M. C. S. *A History of the Public Schools of North Carolina*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1930.
- North Carolina Adjutant General's Office, *Roster of the North Carolina Volunteers in the Spanish-American War, 1898-1899.* Raleigh: Edwards & Broughton and E.M. Uzzell, 1900.
- Outland, Robert B., III. *Tapping the Pines: The Naval Stores Industry in the American South.*Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2004.
- Penningroth, Dylan. *The Claims of Kinfolk: African American Property and Community in the Nineteenth Century South.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Poland, C. Beauregard. North Carolina's Glorious Victory, 1898. Raleigh, N.C., 1899.
- Powell, *North Carolina Through Four Centuries*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1989..
- Powell, William, *Dictionary of North Carolina Biography A-Z.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1979-1996.
- Prather, H. Leon, Sr. *We Have Taken a City: Wilmington Racial Massacre and Coup of 1898*. Cranbury, N.J.: Associated University Press, Inc., 1984. Reprint. Wilmington, N.C.: Nu World Enterprises, 1998.
- Prather H. Leon. Sr. "The Red Shirt Movement in North Carolina, 1898-1900" *Journal of Negro History* (April, 1977)
- "Race Riot of 1898." North Carolina Literary Review (Spring 1994)
 - Bennett L. Steelman, "Black, White, and Gray: The Wilmington Race Riot in Fact and Legend,"
 - Philip Gerrad, "Cape Fear Rising" [an excerpt]
 - Glenda E. Gilmore, "One of the Meanest Books: Thomas Dixon, Jr. and *The Leopard's Spots*,"
 - James T. Rostar, "Walter Hines Page: Editor, Publisher, and Enlightened Reformer," Joyce Pettis, "The Marrow of Tradition: Charles Chestnutt's Novel of the South"
- Ransom, Roger and Richard Sutch. *One Kind of Freedom: The Economic Consequences of Emancipation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- Raper, Horace. *William W. Holden: North Carolina's Political Enigma*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1985.
- Reaves, William M. "Strength Through Struggle: The Chronological and Historical Record of the African-American Community in Wilmington, 1865-1950. Edited by Beverly Tetterton. Wilmington, N.C.: New Hanover County Library, 1998.